

# **DR. FRANKLIN NOLL**

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## **~ PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE ~**

### **PRESIDENT & CHIEF HISTORIAN**

Jan 1999—Present

In 1999, established Noll Historical Consulting, LLC, as a consulting company providing historical and archival expertise for various clients including the American Institute of Physics, the British Broadcasting Corporation, Harvard Business School, and Navigator Military Publishing.

In 2002, began work at the Bureau of Engraving and Printing (BEP), Washington, DC, as a contractor to Byther Managing Collections, LLC, to create the first ever program to systematically study and archive Treasury securities held by the BEP's Historical Resource Center.

In 2005, instituted the BEP History Program in the Historical Resource Center. Duties included writing, editing, and designing Office of External Relations documents as well as popular, scholarly, and policy-related articles, answering public queries, making public and television appearances, designing exhibits and writing exhibit scripts, designing and authoring BEP websites, writing blogs and tweets, participating in 150<sup>th</sup> anniversary planning and activities, attending scholarly conferences, maintaining document and artifact collections, conducting oral history interviews, planning and oversight of History Program development and operations, and building inter-agency relationships.

In 2008, Noll Historical Consulting took over management of all historical and museum-related contract services in the BEP, running the BEP History Program and employing three museum professionals to catalog and maintain the 2 million-item BEP collection of banknotes, stamps, securities, and other items. Tasks were expanded to include expert support for BEP and US Treasury policymaking and for BEP product development, including banknote design. Consulted with the US Bureau of the Fiscal Service, the US Comptroller of the Currency, and the International Monetary Fund on various issues.

### **PROFESSOR OF HISTORY**

Sept 1988—Jan 2002

Designed and taught courses that received an "A+" student approval rating and an article on teaching methods, won two awards for teaching excellence, taught advanced historical writing and research, women's history, European history, and military history, and won two research grants. Taught at the University of Maryland, College Park; University of Maryland, Baltimore County; Mt. St. Mary's College, Emmitsburg, MD; Millersville University, Millersville, PA; and Lehigh University, Bethlehem, PA.

### **OFFICE MANAGER**

July 1985—Sept 1987

Hired by T & S Dental and Plastics Co., Inc., Myerstown, PA, to oversee office operations, finances, budgeting, and assist in strategic planning. Supervised work of the secretary, accounts payable clerk, and payroll clerk. Renegotiated contract with software provider to save company 5% on its IT spending.

~ EDUCATION ~

HISTORY

**Ph.D. History** 2001  
University of Maryland, College Park, MD  
Topics Studied: British History, Women's History, National Health Insurance

**M.A. History** 1990  
Lehigh University, Bethlehem, PA  
Topics Studied: Twentieth Century US and Britain, Anglo-Soviet Relations

MANAGEMENT

**Certificate in Nonprofit Strategic Management** 2007  
University of Illinois, Chicago, IL (online)

**Certificate in Nonprofit Operations Management** 2007  
University of Illinois, Chicago, IL (online)

**Marketing Communication for Non-Profits** 2002  
Graduate School, USDA, Washington, DC

**B.S. Business & Economics** 1985  
Lehigh University, cum laude, Bethlehem, PA  
Major Degree: Business Management  
Minor Degrees: History, Computer Science

~ CLEARANCES ~

Level 5 (High-Risk) Public Trust security clearance, since 2002

~ LEADERSHIP AND SERVICE ~

PROFESSIONAL

- President, 2013-2017.  
*The Treasury Historical Association*  
Leader of association fostering education on history of US Treasury Department and preservation of Treasury building and its contents. Held the post of Vice President from 2009 to 2013.
- Executive Council, 2015-2017.  
*Society for History in the Federal Government*  
Elected to governing board of the society promoting the history of and history programs in the US Government.
- Associate Editor, 2009-2013.  
*The Federalist*  
Contributing editor to the newsletter of the Society for History in the Federal Government.

- Co-Founder, 2007-2012.  
*Government Securities Historical Discussion Group*  
Established an informal group of interested parties in academia and the US Treasury to promote research in the history of US Government securities, securities markets, and the Public Debt.
- Editor, 2007-2010.  
*EH.NET*  
Edited incoming abstracts of economic history papers for the database of the Economic History Services web site.
- President/Founder, 2001-2004.  
*Institute for Edwardian Studies*  
Established an international educational, historical nonprofit devoted to the study of Edwardian Britain with links to over 500 history departments and historians in the United States, Britain, Canada, Ireland, Australia, and New Zealand. Managed operations, chaired Board of Directors, strategized, and conducted marketing. Oversaw volunteer staff and performed public outreach.
- Undergraduate Advisor, 1994-1997.  
*Advise-5 Program: The Division of Letters and Sciences, University of Maryland*  
Advised freshmen on selection of courses and majors.
- Editorial Assistant, 1993-1994.  
Mary Beth Norton, gen. ed., *The American Historical Association's Guide to Historical Literature*, 2 vols. (New York: Oxford University Press, 1995)  
Assisted in producing book that grossed over \$2.5 million and was named an *Outstanding Academic Book*.
- Assistant to the Chair, 1992-1993.  
*Joint Senate-Provost Task Force for the Review of Graduate Education and Research, University of Maryland Graduate Education and Research, University of Maryland.*  
Created a blueprint for restructuring graduate and research divisions of administration to improve graduate education and increase grant funding of the university.
- Editorial Board, 1990-1992.  
*The Maryland Historian*  
Edited and approved manuscripts for this refereed historical journal.

#### COMMUNITY

- Board Member, 2008-2013.  
*Forest Preserve Advisory Board, City of Greenbelt*  
Member of city government board dedicated to enforcing and advising city on rules governing local forest preserves and other green spaces in the city of Greenbelt, Maryland.
- Treasurer, 2007-2012.  
*Greenbelt Museum*  
Officer of Friends of the Greenbelt Museum that manages exhibits and historic house in Greenbelt, Maryland.

- Board Member, 2010-2011.  
*75<sup>th</sup> Anniversary Committee, City of Greenbelt*  
Member of city government committee charged with organizing the 75<sup>th</sup> anniversary of the founding of Greenbelt, Maryland in 2012.
- Editorial Board, 1984-1985, 1987-1989.  
*Amaranth*  
Edited and approved manuscripts for this refereed poetry journal.

## ~ WRITTEN WORKS ~

### Books

- *A Guide to Government Obligations Printed by the Bureau of Engraving and Printing, 1861-1980*, 10 vols., 2002-10.

### Scholarly Articles / Book Chapters

- “National Bank Notes and the Practical Limits of Nationalization, 1863,” *Banking Modern America: Studies in Regulatory History*, Jesse Stiller, ed. (London and New York: Routledge, 2016).
- “The United States Monopolization of Bank Note Production: Politics, Government, and the Greenback, 1862-1878,” *American Nineteenth Century History*, 13, 1 (2012): 15-43.
- “Lincoln’s Greenback Mill: Civil War Financing and the Start of the Bureau of Engraving and Printing, 1861-1863,” *Federal History*, 1 (Jan 2009).
- “The Total Value of the \$1 Federal Reserve Note: Factoring in Physicality and the Consumer,” Nov 2008. Posted to MPRA, 2010.
- “Imagineering the US Public Debt: How Changing Perceptions of the Debt altered the Mechanics of Treasury Debt Management in the 1860s and 1960s,” Nov 2007. Posted to MPRA, 2010.
- “National Bank Notes, 1864-1935: Production, Issuance, Redemption, and Circulation,” *EH.Net Database Collection*, 2006.
- “The Beginning of Treasury Security Production at the Bureau of Engraving and Printing, 1863.” *Historical Resource Center Occasional Papers*, 2006.
- “Chronological Inventory of US Public Debt Issues, 1775 – 1976,” *EH.Net Database Collection*, 2005.
- “The United States Public Debt, 1861 to 1975,” *EH.Net Online Encyclopedia*, 2004.

### Book Reviews

- Kenneth D. Garbade, *Birth of a Market: The U.S. Treasury Securities Market from the Great War to the Great Depression*. Cambridge, MA: The MIT Press, 2012, and Julia C. Ott, *When Wall Street Met Main Street: The Quest for an Investors’ Democracy*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 2011. *Financial History Review*, 20, 2 (August 2013).
- Kenneth D. Garbade, *Birth of a Market: The U.S. Treasury Securities Market from the Great War to the Great Depression*. Cambridge, MA: The MIT Press, 2012. *EH.Net Book Reviews*, May 2012. [eh.net/book\\_reviews/birth-market-us-treasury-securities-market-great-war-great-depression](http://eh.net/book_reviews/birth-market-us-treasury-securities-market-great-war-great-depression)
- Kenneth Warren. *Bethlehem Steel: Builder and Arsenal of America*. Pittsburgh: Pittsburgh University Press, 2008. *The History Teacher*, 44, 1 (November 2010).
- William Hague. *William Wilberforce: The Life of the Great Anti-Slave Trade Campaigner*. New York: Harcourt, 2008. *The History Teacher*, 42, 3 (May 2009).
- Daniel W. Hamilton. *The Limits of Sovereignty: Property Confiscation in the Union and the Confederacy during the Civil War*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2007. *Enterprise & Society: The International Journal of Business History*, 8, 4 (December 2007).
- Robert E. Wright, ed. *The U.S. National Debt, 1878-1900*, 4 vols. London: Pickering and Chatto, 2005. *EH.Net Book Reviews*, March 2006. [eh.net/book\\_reviews/united-states-national-debt-1787-1900](http://eh.net/book_reviews/united-states-national-debt-1787-1900)

### Popular Articles

- “DCF Visitor Center,” *BEP Communicator*, November/December 2017.
- “DCF Roof Garden,” *BEP Communicator*, July/August 2017.
- “BEP’s Unique Service During World War II,” *BEP Communicator*, July/August 2016.
- “The Lindbergh Ransom File,” *BEP Communicator*, March/April 2016.
- “The BEP and the Postal Savings System,” *BEP Communicator*, January/February 2016.
- “Before the WCF: The South Portal Expansion of the BEP in the 1970s,” *BEP Communicator*, December 2015.
- “Edward McPherson: History Making BEP Director,” *BEP Communicator*, October 2015.
- “Signatures of Federal Reserve Notes,” *BEP Communicator*, September 2015.
- “The BEP and Franklin Roosevelt,” *BEP Communicator*, July/August 2015.
- “Meeting the Challenge of Large-Format Currency, 1957,” *BEP Communicator*, May/June 2015.
- “BEP and the Spanish-American War Loan,” *BEP Communicator*, April 2015.
- “The BEP Serving Latin America,” *BEP Communicator*, January/February 2015.
- “Liberty Loan Bonds,” *BEP Communicator*, October 2014.
- “The BEP Main Building Reaches the Century Mark,” *BEP Communicator*, May 2014.
- “The Faces of the \$100: Portraits on \$100 Notes over the past 150 Years,” *BEP Communicator*, April 2014.
- “Spencer M. Clark: Founder of the BEP,” *BEP Communicator*, October 2013.
- “Repudiation! The Crisis of Civil War Debt, from 1865-1870,” *Financial History*, Spring 2013.
- “America Spanning the Seas: Vignettes of National Power in the Early 1900s,” *BEP Communicator*, November/December 2011.
- “The Start of US Government Currency: 150<sup>th</sup> Anniversary,” *BEP Communicator*, August 2011.
- “Money as Industrial Waste,” *Financial History*, Spring/Summer 2011.
- “The Long Road to Fort Worth: The Origins of the Western Currency Facility,” *BEP Communicator*, April 2011.
- “A Brief History of US Government Currency, 1861-Present,” *BEP Communicator*, January/February 2011 (Part 1), March 2011 (Part 2).
- “The Forgotten Currency: Federal Reserve Bank Notes,” *Financial History*, Winter 2011.
- “Recycling Currency Paper at the BEP: The First 100 Years, 1870s-1970s,” *BEP Communicator*, September/October 2010.
- “Investing in Hard Times: Thrift Securities in the Great Depression,” *BEP Communicator*, October/November 2009.
- “The Treasury Historical Association: Preserving U.S. Treasury History,” *The Federalist*, Summer 2009.
- “Investing in Hard Times: US Government Thrift Securities in the Great Depression,” *Financial History*, Spring/Summer 2009.
- “President Abraham Lincoln, Investor,” *Financial History*, Winter 2009.
- “Women and the Start of the BEP, 1862-1877,” *BEP Communicator*, March 2009 (Part 1), May 2009 (Part 2), July/August 2009 (Part 3).
- “Abraham Lincoln, Investor,” *BEP Communicator*, June 2008.
- “The Treasury Watchdog and the BEP,” *BEP Communicator*, May 2008.
- “Preserving the Bureau of Engraving and Printing’s Past: The Historical Resource Center,” *The Federalist*, Summer 2008.
- “Deciding the Future of the Bureau of Engraving and Printing, 1878,” *BEP Communicator*, October 2007.
- “The Silver Dollar’s Failure to Replace the \$1 Bill, 1877-1893,” *BEP Communicator*, June 2007.
- “The BEP at the Jamestown Exposition,” *BEP Communicator*, May 2007.
- “Working Together Towards Success: Women and the Bureau of Engraving and Printing,” *BEP Communicator*, October 2006.
- “The Forgotten Currency: Federal Reserve Bank Notes,” *BEP Communicator*, January-February 2007.
- “Quality, Security, and Economy: National Bank Notes and the BEP, 1863-1877,” *BEP Communicator*, November 2006.

- “The Green Flag,” *BEP Communicator*, June 2006.
- “The Bureau Seal,” *BEP Communicator*, May 2006.
- “The Car Conundrum of the \$10 Bill,” *BEP Communicator*, March 2006.
- “Buildings of the BEP,” *BEP Communicator*, February 2006.
- “60 Years Ago... Images of the BEP During World War II.” *BEP Communicator*, October 2005.
- “The Bonds That Won the War: The Bureau of Engraving and Printing and the Funding of World War II.” *BEP Communicator*, July 2005.
- “The Beginning of Treasury Security Production at the Bureau of Engraving and Printing, 1863.” *BEP Communicator*, April 2005.
- “The Treasury Bill,” *BEP Communicator*, November 2004.

#### Special Projects: Bureau of Engraving and Printing 150<sup>th</sup> Anniversary

- “150 Years of BEP History,” *BEP Communicator* (a series of 15 articles giving BEP history decade by decade), published 2012-2013.

#### Blogs and Social Media

- “A Brief History of US Government Currency, 1861-Present: Part 1,” *Treasury Notes*, August 2014, <http://www.treasury.gov/connect/blog/Pages/US-Currency-Brief-History-Part-1.aspx>
- “A Brief History of US Government Currency, 1861-Present: Part 2,” *Treasury Notes*, August 2014, <http://www.treasury.gov/connect/blog/Pages/US-Currency-Brief-History-Part-2.aspx>
- “The Truth-O-Meter,” *PolitiFact.com*, October 2013, <http://www.politifact.com/truth-o-meter/statements/2013/oct/23/andrew-apolitano/fox-news-andrew-apolitano-says-us-still-paying-i/>
- “BEP Celebrates 150th Anniversary,” *Treasury Notes*, August 2012, [www.treasury.gov/connect/blog/Pages/bep-150-anniv.aspx](http://www.treasury.gov/connect/blog/Pages/bep-150-anniv.aspx)
- “A Monetary Innovation That Changed the Civil War's Course,” *Bloomberg View*, August 2012, [www.bloomberg.com/news/2012-08-29/a-monetary-innovation-that-changed-the-civil-war-s-course.html](http://www.bloomberg.com/news/2012-08-29/a-monetary-innovation-that-changed-the-civil-war-s-course.html)
- “How Dollar Bills Were Made A Century Ago,” *NPR Planet Money*, August 2012, [www.npr.org/blogs/money/2012/08/22/159762394/photos-how-dollar-bills-were-made-a-century-ago](http://www.npr.org/blogs/money/2012/08/22/159762394/photos-how-dollar-bills-were-made-a-century-ago)
- “The Birth of U.S. Fiat Currency,” *Bloomberg View*, April 2012, [www.bloomberg.com/news/2012-04-02/the-birth-of-u-s-fiat-currency.html](http://www.bloomberg.com/news/2012-04-02/the-birth-of-u-s-fiat-currency.html)
- BEP History Blog, INSITE (BEP intranet site), monthly since 2014.

#### Speeches (Contributing author)

- “Celebrating the Diversity of the Women of the BEP,” September 2006.

#### Archival Finding Aids

- William F. Meggers Papers, Addition, 1870-1973, American Institute of Physics, Center for History of Physics, January 2002.
- Records of the American Astronomical Society, Frank Edmondson, Treasurer, American Institute of Physics, Center for History of Physics, December 2001.
- Records of the Project on the History of Recent Physics, 1952-1982, American Institute of Physics, Center for History of Physics, October 2001.

### **~ CONFERENCE PAPERS & ROUNDTABLES ~**

#### Economic & Financial History

- “The Business of Making Money: Technology, Competition, and the Transformation of the Civil War Currency System,” Business History Conference, March 2016.
- Chair & Discussant: “Finance and the American Civil War,” Business History Conference/European Business History Association, June 2015.

- “The Sacred Debt: The Union and the Five-Twenty War Loan of 1862,” *This Terrible War: Marking the 150<sup>th</sup> Anniversary of the American Civil War*, Center for Civil War Research/University of Mississippi History Department, October 2013.
- “The Political Value of Record Debt: Civil War Debt, the 14<sup>th</sup> Amendment, and More,” Society for History in the Federal Government, April 2013.
- “Repudiation! The Crisis of United States Civil War Debt, 1865-1870,” *Government Debt Crises: Politics, Economics, and History*, Graduate Institute of International and Development Studies, Geneva, December 2012.
- “Money as Industrial Waste: The Business of Recycling Greenbacks at the Bureau of Engraving and Printing, 1870s-1970s,” Business History Conference, March 2010.
- “Lincoln’s Greenback Mill: Civil War Financing and the Start of the Bureau of Engraving and Printing, 1861-1863,” Society for History in the Federal Government, March 2008.
- “Imagineering the US Public Debt: How Changing Perceptions of the Debt altered the Mechanics of Treasury Debt Management in the 1860s and 1960s,” Social Science History Association, November 2007.
- “A Modest Proposal: Postmodern Economic History,” History of Economics Society, June 2006.
- “The Political Economy of Making Money: Quality and Control in National Bank Note Production, 1863-1877,” Business History Conference, June 2006.
- “The Start of a Government Monopoly: Civil War Finance, the Rise of the Bureau of Engraving and Printing, and the Decline of the Bank Note Companies, 1863,” Economic & Business Historical Society, April 2005.
- “The High Cost of Debt: Very-High-Denomination Treasury Notes and U.S. Treasury Debt Management, 1955-1969,” Economic History Society, April 2005.

#### Postal History

- “Postage and Progressivism: Political Ideology and the Start of Postage Stamp Production at the Bureau of Engraving and Printing, 1893-1894,” Winton M. Blount Symposium on Postal History, Nov. 2006.

#### Public History

- Moderator: “Roundtable Discussion on Practicing History and Careers in the Federal Government,” Organization of American Historians, March 2011.

#### United States History

- Chair: “Social Security: Economic Crisis and Policy Debates in Historical Context,” Society for History in the Federal Government, March 2011.
- “Why a Bureau of Engraving and Printing? Debating the Need of a Government Monopoly,” Organization of American Historians, April 2010.

#### Women’s & Postmodern History

- “Women among the Greenbacks: Women’s Industrial Work at the Treasury and the Bureau of Engraving and Printing, 1862-1877,” Society for History in the Federal Government, March 2010.
- “To amend the bill: The Women’s Campaign for National Health Insurance in Britain, 1911,” First Annual Pfeiffer University Women’s Studies Conference, 1998.
- “An Equilibrium of Contradiction: Gender and Governmentality in British National Health Insurance,” Southern Conference on British Studies, 1997.
- “Beyond the Postmodern Divide: Gender, Politics, and the Rise of the Welfare State,” Northeast Conference on British Studies, 1995.
- “Dreams of the Masses: Charles Booth’s *Life and Labour of the People in London* as Political Discourse,” Northeast Conference on British Studies, 1994.
- “Thinking the Unthinkable: Deconstruction and the Practice of History,” Third Annual Interdisciplinary Conference at Lehigh University, 1993.

## ~ APPEARANCES, INTERVIEWS & PRESENTATIONS ~

### Appearances

- Michael Marek, Deutschlandfunk, Germany, interviewed June 2018.
- Henrico County TV, interviewed May 2016.
- EFE Spanish Newswire, interviewed March 2016.
- Lynn Stamp News, interviewed October 2015.
- Value Penguin, interviewed October 2015.
- *Great American Railway Journeys*: BBC2, interviewed September 2015.
- Voice of America, India, interviewed June 2014.
- Khawater, MBC (Middle Eastern Broadcasting Corporation), interviewed March 2014.
- Voice of America TV, aired February 2014. <http://www.voanews.com/media/video/2431155.html>
- *Greenbacks and Goldbugs: Greenback, How the Dollar Came to Rule the World*: BBC Radio 4, aired December 2013. [www.bbc.co.uk/programmes/b03k29xw](http://www.bbc.co.uk/programmes/b03k29xw)
- *The 2 Dollar Bill Documentary*: Imagine Video Production, interviewed December 2013. <http://www.2dollarbillmovie.com>
- Smithsonian Magazine, interviewed June 2013, "Ben Gets the Blues."
- Colonial Williamsburg Magazine, interviewed May 2013, "Billfold Size Essays in American History."
- *History of U.S. Currency*: C-Span American History TV Series, aired November 2010. [www.c-spanvideo.org/program/297234-1](http://www.c-spanvideo.org/program/297234-1)
- *The Creation of Currency*: C-Span American History TV Series, aired November 2010. [www.c-spanvideo.org/program/297269-1](http://www.c-spanvideo.org/program/297269-1)

### Presentations

- "Repudiation! The Crisis of United States Civil War Debt, 1865-1870," NYU Stern Financial History Seminar Series, March 2013; Treasury Historical Association, March 2013.
- "Lincoln's Greenback Mill: Civil War Financing and the Start of the Treasury Department's Bureau of Engraving and Printing, 1861-1863," Treasury Historical Association, January 2012.
- "Money as Industrial Waste: The Business of Recycling Greenbacks at the Bureau of Engraving and Printing, 1870s-1970s," Treasury Historical Association, August 2011.
- "The U.S. Treasury Seal: History and Meaning," Treasury Historical Association, March 2011.
- "A Brief, Illustrated History of US Government Currency," Treasury Historical Association, July 2010
- "Women among the Greenbacks: Women's Industrial Work at the Treasury, 1862-1877," Treasury Historical Association, March 2010.
- "Financing Hard Times: The Evolution of the World War II War Bond," Greenbelt Museum Lecture Series, March 2009; Treasury Historical Association, May 2009.
- "The World of Upstairs Downstairs: England at the Start of the Twentieth Century," Smithsonian Institution, April 2002.

### Special Projects: Bureau of Engraving and Printing 150<sup>th</sup> Anniversary Lecture Series (2012)

- "Money as Industrial Waste: The Business of Recycling Greenbacks at the BEP, 1870s-1970s," November 2012.
- "Why a Bureau of Engraving and Printing? Debating the Need of a Government Monopoly, 1878," September 2012.
- "A Brief, Illustrated History of United States Government Currency, 1861 – Present," BEP, June 2012.
- "Women among the Greenbacks: Women's Industrial Work at the Bureau of Engraving and Printing, 1862-1877," BEP, March 2012.
- "Lincoln's Greenback Mill: Civil War Financing and the Start of the Bureau of Engraving and Printing in 1862," BEP, February 2012.



## ~ SPECIAL PROJECTS, WEB SITES & EXHIBITS ~

### Special Project: Bureau of Engraving and Printing 150<sup>th</sup> Anniversary

- *Historical Trivia Contest*, 2012: Monthly contest for employees to answer three questions

### Web Sites

- *BEP Gallery* (2012), [moneyfactory.gov/bepgallerymain.html](http://moneyfactory.gov/bepgallerymain.html) (no longer active)
- *History Research* (2011), [moneyfactory.gov/historyresearch.html](http://moneyfactory.gov/historyresearch.html) (no longer active)

### Exhibits

- *Lincoln and Civil War Finance*: Bureau of Engraving and Printing, June 2008
- *The Bureau of Engraving and Printing at the Jamestown Exposition, 1907*: Bureau of Engraving and Printing, February 2007
- “The Home Front” in *Financing Victory: BEP Products of World War II*: Bureau of Engraving and Printing, June 2005

## ~ COURSES TAUGHT ~

- American Military History
- The Ancient World
- Europe and the World since 1815
- The History of Women in Modern Europe since 1750
- The History of Women in the United States since 1880
- Prose Seminar: Topics in European History
- The Technical History of High Rise Construction
- Western Civilization
- Women in Twentieth-Century Europe

## ~ HONORS ~

### Teaching

- Rundell Award for Teaching, 1999.
- University of Maryland Distinguished Teacher, 1998.

### Research

- Goldhaber Grant for Research, 1997.
- William Randolph Hearst Research Grant, 1997.

### Scholarship

- Literary Award, Second Place, Banking & Finance, Society of Paper Money Collectors, 2009.
- University of Maryland Scholar, 1994-1995, 1996-1999.
- Lehigh University Graduate School Scholar, 1989-1990.
- Lehigh University Jack Barnett Scholar, 1983-1985.

### Professional

- *Who's Who in America*, 58<sup>th</sup> edition, 2004.

**~ MEMBERSHIPS ~**

- Business History Conference
- Museum of American Finance
- Society for History in the Federal Government
- Treasury Historical Association, Life Member